Poultry Waste Generation and Land Application in the Illinois River Watershed and Phosphorus Loads to the Illinois River Watershed Streams and Rivers and Lake Tenkiller

Expert Report of Dr. B. Engel

For State of Oklahoma In Case No. 05-CU-329-GKF-SAJ

State of Oklahoma v. Tyson Foods, et al. (In the United States District Court for the Northern District of Oklahoma)

Dr. B. Engel, P.E. Professor of Agricultural and Biological Engineering

May 14, 2008

Bernard Engel, Ph.D., P.E.



Table 3.2. Poultry Waste and P Production within the IRW Based on Defendant Supplied Poultry Production Data

| Total Waste |         |               |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---------|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Year        | (tons)  | Total P (lbs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001        | 420,555 | 8,732,752     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002        | 425,308 | 8,801,173     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003        | 440,920 | 9,176,463     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2004        | 482,407 | 9,975,305     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005        | 476,649 | 9,819,383     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2006        | 445,364 | 9,000,113     |  |  |  |  |  |

The annual poultry waste produced by integrator based on defendant supplied poultry production data is shown in Table 3.3. Each defendant produces a substantial amount of waste with Tyson producing approximately ½ of the waste.

Table 3.3. Poultry Waste by Defendant within the IRW Based on Defendant Supplied Poultry Production Data for 2001-2006

**Poultry Waste (tons)** Cargill Georges Year Cal-Maine Peterson Simmons Tyson+Cobb 2001 45,086 69,510 27,970 18,626 40,247 219,116 2002 14,561 44,698 67,494 30,450 45,996 222,110 2003 10,821 49,843 73,401 31,382 48,610 226,862 2004 6,712 52,257 73,730 44,199 66,381 239,128 3,135 49,845 76,879 2005 38,269 82,585 225,936 2006 0 33,984 80,943 35,574 71,608 223,256

The annual P produced in poultry waste by integrator based on defendant supplied poultry production data is shown in Table 3.4. Each of the defendants' poultry operations produce a substantial amount of P in poultry waste with Tyson's producing approximately ½ of P in poultry waste.

Table 3.4. Phosphorus in Poultry Waste by Defendant within the IRW Based on Defendant Supplied Poultry Production Data for 2001-2006

|      | P in Poultry Waste (lbs) |           |           |          |           |            |  |
|------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|--|
| Year | Cal-Maine                | Cargill   | Georges   | Peterson | Simmons   | Tyson+Cobb |  |
| 2001 | 396,398                  | 1,484,311 | 1,452,470 | 543,414  | 768,007   | 4,088,152  |  |
| 2002 | 311,363                  | 1,471,544 | 1,404,951 | 591,594  | 877,722   | 4,143,999  |  |
| 2003 | 233,511                  | 1,640,927 | 1,532,054 | 609,705  | 927,592   | 4,232,673  |  |
| 2004 | 145,707                  | 1,720,395 | 1,522,252 | 858,725  | 1,266,712 | 4,461,513  |  |
| 2005 | 71,837                   | 1,640,986 | 1,571,747 | 743,505  | 1,575,910 | 4,215,398  |  |
| 2006 | 0                        | 1,118,799 | 1,658,320 | 691,157  | 1,366,453 | 4,165,384  |  |

Engel 15